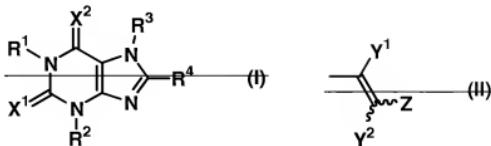


a.) Amendment to the Abstract

ABSTRACT



(wherein R¹, R² and R³ are the same or different, and represent a hydrogen atom, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl or lower alkynyl; R⁴ represents cycloalkyl, -(CH₂)_n-R⁵ or a group represented by the above formula (II); and X¹ and X² are the same or different, and represent an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom)

A method The present invention provides, for example, agents for treating migraine comprising administering, as an active ingredient, a xanthine derivative represented by the above following formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

